

# **Supporting Pupils with Medical Needs Policy**

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## **Aims and Ethos**

Surbiton High School aims to **inspire**, **encourage and empower** all its students to discover and embrace their individual talents, within United Learning's core mission to bring out "the best in everyone". We combine an intellectually rigorous academic environment with outstanding pastoral care and outstanding co-curricular opportunities; through this provision, we encourage our students to live out our **School values**, and become compassionate, respectful, courageous, and inquisitive members of the community.

#### **Our Values**

## We are compassionate:

We are kind and we care, in both thought and action. We consider those less fortunate and strive to support and offer aid. We are mindful of the gentle power of positive actions. We support and encourage those around us, living out the School's motto: *Amor nos semper ducat* (May love always lead us).

## We are respectful:

We respect all people equally. We respect ourselves, our learning, our community, our environment, and the planet we all share. We strive to act with respect and integrity in all things. When we disagree, we do so respectfully.

## We are courageous:

When challenged by our fears we are determined, not deterred. We call on resilience for strength when in the heat of the struggle. We bravely chase our dreams and fight for what we believe. When we fall, we pick ourselves up and forge forward.

#### We are inquisitive:

We understand that a thoughtful question is the key to unlock understanding. We believe where answers provide ends, questions pose exciting beginnings. We are eager to explore, we question to discover, we are curious to learn more of the world at large.

## We are a community:

We are united - with a common focus. We value belonging to a wider community: our school community, our local community, our global community. We are inclusive of all, no matter our differences. We value and nurture the connections we form.

## United Learning and the United Church Schools' Trust

Surbiton High School is part of *United Learning* and the *United Church Schools' Trust*. The School has an Anglican foundation, valuing its Christian heritage whilst welcoming staff and children from all faiths and none. We share with United Learning its core mission statement "to bring out the best in everyone". We are committed to the aims of United Learning, including its *Framework for Excellence*, which can be found at: <a href="https://www.unitedlearning.org.uk">www.unitedlearning.org.uk</a>



# Part One: Supporting pupils with medical needs

#### **Rationale**

#### Introduction

This policy sits in line with our equal opportunities statement and aims to support inclusion for all of our pupils. The policy covers all statutory elements and focuses on maintaining the highest expectations for all pupils and bringing out the 'best from everyone'.

United Learning is committed to ensuring that the necessary provision is made for every pupil within their schools' communities. The Trust celebrates the inclusive nature of its schools and strives to meet the needs of all pupils including those with medical needs and conditions.

Section 100 of The Children and Families Act 2014 places a duty on the governing body of each school to make arrangements for supporting children with medical conditions. The Department of Education have produced statutory guidance 'Supporting Pupils with Medical Conditions' and we will have regard to this guidance when meeting this requirement.

The Trust endeavours to ensure that children with medical conditions are properly supported so that they have full access to education, including school trips and physical education.

Each school will ensure that all medical information will be treated confidentially by the Principal and staff.

All administration of medicines is arranged and managed in accordance with the Supporting Pupils with Medical Needs document.

All staff have a duty of care to follow and co-operate with the requirements of this policy.

Where children have a disability, the requirements of the Equality Act 2010 will apply.

Where children have an identified special need, the SEND Code of Practice will also apply.

We recognise that medical conditions may impact social and emotional development as well as having educational implications.

#### Context

This policy has regard to:

- Statutory Guidance: Supporting pupils at school with medical conditions DfE December 2015
- Section 100 of the Children and Families Act 2014 and associated regulations
- The Equality Act 2010
- The SEND Code of Practice (updated 2024)

This policy is to be read in conjunction with our:

- SEND Policy
- Child Protection (Safeguarding) policy
- Equal Opportunities Policy
- Behaviour Policy



- Anti-bullying Policy
- Curriculum policies
- Health and Safety Policy
- School Visits Policy
- Complaints Policy

# **Aims and Objectives**

#### Aim

To ensure that all children with medical conditions, in terms of both their physical and mental health, are properly supported in School so that they can play a full and active role in School life, remain healthy and achieve their academic potential.

## **Objectives**

- To establish a positive relationship with parents and carers, so that the needs of the child can be fully met
- To work in close partnership with health care professionals, staff, parents and pupils to meet the needs of each child
- To ensure any social and emotional needs are met for children with medical conditions
- To minimise the impact of any medical condition on a child's educational achievement
- To ensure that a Health Care Plan is in place for each child with a medical condition and for some children who may be disabled or have special educational needs, that their Education, Health and Care Plan is managed effectively
- To ensure as little disruption to our pupils' education as possible
- To develop staff knowledge and training in all areas necessary for our pupils
- To ensure safe storage and administration of agreed medication
- To provide a fully inclusive school.

# **Roles and Responsibilities**

## The Local Governing Body

- The overall implementation of the Supporting Pupils with Medical Conditions Policy and procedures of Surbiton High School.
- Ensuring that the Supporting Pupils with Medical Conditions Policy, as written, does not
  discriminate on any grounds including, but not limited to ethnicity/national origin, culture, religion,
  gender, disability or sexual orientation.
- Handling complaints regarding this policy as outlined in the school's Complaints Policy.
- Ensuring that all pupils with medical conditions are able to participate fully in all aspects of School life.



- Ensuring that relevant training provided by specialists is delivered to staff members who take on responsibility to support children with medical conditions.
- Guaranteeing that information and teaching support materials regarding supporting pupils with medical conditions are available to members of staff with responsibilities under this policy.
- Monitoring written records of any and all medicines administered to individual pupils and across the school population.
- Ensuring the level of insurance in place reflects the level of risk.

## The Principal

- The day-to-day implementation and management of the Supporting Pupils with Medical Conditions Policy and procedures of Surbiton High School.
- Ensuring the policy is developed effectively with partner agencies.
- Making staff aware of this policy.
- Ensure that all supply staff are aware of the policy and are briefed on individual pupil needs where appropriate
- Liaising with healthcare professionals regarding the training required for staff.
- Making staff who need to know aware of a child's medical condition.
- Developing Individual Healthcare Plans (IHCPs).
- Ensuring that there are sufficient staff who have agreed to have supporting medical conditions as part of their job description and contract.
- Ensuring a sufficient number of trained members of staff are available to implement the policy and deliver IHCPs in normal, contingency and emergency situations.
- If necessary, facilitating the recruitment of a member of staff for the purpose of delivering the promises made in this policy.
- Ensuring the correct level of insurance is in place for teachers who support pupils in line with this policy.
- Contacting the school nursing service in the case of any child who has a medical condition.

## **Staff Members**

- Taking appropriate steps to support children with medical conditions.
- Where necessary, making reasonable adjustments to include pupils with medical conditions into lessons
- Administering medication, if they have agreed to undertake that responsibility.
- Undertaking training to achieve the necessary competency for supporting pupils with medical conditions, if they have agreed to undertake that responsibility.
- Familiarising themselves with procedures detailing how to respond when they become aware that a pupil with a medical condition needs help.
- Fully aware of who is a named staff member responsible for administering injections.



There is no legal duty which requires staff members to administer medication; this is a voluntary role.

#### **School Nurses**

- Notify the school when a child has been identified as requiring support in school due to a medical condition.
- Support staff on implementing a child's individual healthcare plan and provide advice where appropriate
- Liaising locally with lead clinicians on appropriate support.

## **Parents/Carers/Guardians**

- Parents have prime responsibility for their child's health and should provide the School with up-todate information about their child's medical conditions, treatment and/or any special care needed.
- Completing a parental agreement for school to administer medicine form before bringing medication into school.
- Providing the school with the medication their child requires and keeping it up to date.
- Collecting any leftover medicine at the end of the course or year.
- Discussing medications with their child/children prior to requesting that a staff member administers the medication.
- If their child has a more complex medical condition, they should work with the School Nurse or other health professionals to develop an individual healthcare plan, which will include an agreement on the role of the school in managing any medical needs and potential emergencies.
- It is the parent/carers responsibility to make sure that their child is well enough to attend School.

## The Pupil

- Pupils are often best placed to provide information about how their condition affects them.
- Pupils should be fully involved in discussions about their medical needs and contribute as much as possible to the development of, and comply with, their individual healthcare plan.
- Pupils who are competent will be encouraged to take responsibility for managing their own medicines and procedures.
- Where possible, pupils will be allowed to carry their own medicines and devices. Where this is not possible, their medicines will be located in an easily accessible location.
- If pupils refuse to take medication or to carry out a necessary procedure, parents will be informed so that alternative options can be explored.
- Where appropriate, pupils will be encouraged to take their own medication under the supervision of a teacher.



#### **Individual Health Care Plans**

- An Individual Healthcare Plan is a document that sets out the medical needs of a child, what support is needed within the school day and details actions that need to be taken in an emergency situation. They provide clarity about what needs to be done, when and by whom. The level of detail within the plans will depend on the complexity of the child's condition and the degree of support needed. This is important because different children with the same health condition may require very different support.
- Individual healthcare plans may be initiated by a member of School staff, the School Nurse or another healthcare professional involved in providing care to the child. Plans must be drawn up with input from such professionals e.g. a specialist nurse, who will be able to determine the level of detail needed in consultation with the School, the child and their parents.
- Plans should be reviewed at least annually or earlier if the child's needs change. They should be
  developed in the context of assessing and managing risks to the child's education, health and social
  well-being and to minimise disruption. Where the child has a special educational need, the
  individual healthcare plan should be linked to the child's statement or EHCP where they have one.
- Parents will receive a copy of the Health Care Plan with the originals kept by the school.

#### **Medicines**

- Where possible, it is preferable for medicines to be prescribed in frequencies that allow the pupil to take them outside of school hours.
- If this is not possible, prior to staff members administering any medication, the parents/carers of the child must complete and sign a parental agreement for the School to administer medicine form. We also accept written consent via email with either a doctor's letter or prescription label present.
- No child will be given any prescription or non-prescription medicines without written parental consent except in exceptional circumstances.
- Where a pupil is prescribed medication without their parents'/carers' knowledge, every effort will
  be made to encourage the pupil to involve their parents while respecting their right to
  confidentiality.
- No child under 16 years of age will be given medication containing aspirin without a doctor's prescription.
- Medicines MUST be in date, labelled, and provided in the original container (except in the case of
  insulin which may come in a pen or pump) with dosage instructions. Medicines which do not meet
  these criteria will not be administered.
- A maximum of four weeks' supply of the medication may be provided to the School at one time.
- Controlled drugs may only be taken on School premises by the individual to whom they have been prescribed. Passing such drugs to others is an offence which will be dealt with under our Drugs Policy.



- All medicines must be stored safely. Children should know where their medicines are at all times
  and be able to access them immediately. Where relevant, they should know who holds the key to
  the storage facility. Medicines and devices such as asthma inhalers, blood glucose testing meters
  and adrenalin pens should be always readily available to children and not locked away;
- Any medications left over at the end of the course will be returned to the child's parents.
- Pupils with asthma are encouraged to carry their inhalers with them. However, a spare inhaler should also be kept in the Welfare Centre. Pupils who require an EpiPen carry those with them, with a spare kept in the Welfare Centre. In the Prep Schools, EpiPens are kept in the classroom in red bags, and not directly with the children. Pupils with diabetes are encouraged to keep medication close to hand. They are able to take high energy snacks when needed and at any point in the day.
- Written records will be kept of any medication administered to children.
- Pupils will never be prevented from accessing their medication.
- Sharps boxes should always be used for the disposal of needles and other sharps.
- Defibrillators are available throughout the school sites and any first aider is trained in their use.
- Surbiton High School cannot be held responsible for side effects that occur when medication is not taken correctly.

## **Educational Visits**

- We actively support pupils with medical conditions to participate in school trips and visits, or in sporting activities, but are mindful of how a child's medical condition may impact on their participation. Arrangements will always be made to ensure pupils with medical needs are included in such activities unless evidence from a clinician, such as a GP or consultant, states that this is not possible.
- A risk assessment will be completed at the planning stage to take account of any steps needed to
  ensure that pupils with medical conditions are included. This will require consultation with parents
  and pupils and advice from the School Nurse or other healthcare professional that are responsible
  for ensuring that pupils can participate. A copy of the child's health care plan should be taken with
  the child on an Educational Visit.
- The trip leader must also ensure that medication such as inhalers and epi-pens are taken on all school trips and given to the responsible adult that works alongside the pupil throughout the day. A First Aid kit must be taken on all school trips. The Trip Leader must ensure that all adults have the telephone number of the school in case of an emergency.
- The school will refer to the OEAP National Guidance documents on First Aid (4.4b) and Medication (4.4d) to ensure suitable provision at the planning stage of every trip.
- The party leader must ensure that all necessary medicines are taken on the trip. This will mean checking the medical requirements of the group and ensuring that any child with a specific medical condition has access to prescribed medicine whilst on the trip.



# **Staff Training**

- The school provides regular whole-school awareness training to ensure that all staff are aware of this policy and their role in implementing the policy. This is also included in induction arrangements for new staff.
- Any member of staff providing support to a pupil with medical needs must have received suitable
  training. It is the responsibility of the Principal to lead on identifying with health specialists the type
  and level of training required and putting this in place. The School Nurse or other suitably qualified
  healthcare professional should confirm that staff are proficient before providing support to a
  specific child.
- Training must be sufficient to ensure that staff are competent and have confidence in their ability to support pupils with medical conditions, and to fulfil the requirements as set out in individual healthcare plans. They will need to understand the specific medical conditions they are being asked to deal with, their implications and preventative measures.
- Staff should not give prescription medicines or undertake health care procedures without appropriate training (updated to always reflect individual healthcare plans) from a healthcare professional. A first-aid certificate does not constitute appropriate training in supporting children with medical conditions.
- It is important that all staff are aware of the School's policy for supporting pupils with medical conditions and their role in implementing that policy. The School ensures that training on conditions which they know to be common within their school is provided (asthma, epipen, diabetes for example)
- Parents can be asked for their views and may be able to support school staff by explaining how their child's needs can be met but they should provide specific advice, nor be the sole trainer.

# **Emergency Procedures**

Medical emergencies will be dealt with under the school's emergency procedures. Where an Individual Healthcare Plan (IHCP) is in place, it should detail:

- What constitutes an emergency
- What to do in an emergency
- Ensure all members of staff of aware of emergency symptoms and procedures
- Other children in school should know to inform a teacher if they think help is needed

If a pupil needs to be taken to hospital, a member of staff will remain with the child until a parent arrives.

## **Unacceptable Practice**

Although School staff should use their discretion and judge each case on its merits with reference to the child's individual healthcare plan, it is not generally acceptable practice to:



- prevent children from easily accessing their inhalers and medication and administering their medication when and where necessary
- assume that every child with the same condition requires the same treatment
- ignore the views of the child or their parents; or ignore medical evidence or opinion (although this may be challenged)
- send children with medical conditions home frequently for reasons associated with their medical condition or prevent them from staying for normal school activities, including lunch, unless this is specified in their individual healthcare plans
- if the child becomes ill, send them to the school office or medical room unaccompanied or with someone unsuitable
- penalise children for their attendance record if their absences are related to their medical condition, e.g. hospital appointments
- prevent pupils from drinking, eating or taking toilet or other breaks whenever they need to in order to manage their medical condition effectively
- require parents, or otherwise make them feel obliged, to attend school to administer
  medication or provide medical support to their child, including with toileting issues. No parent
  should have to give up working because the school is failing to support their child's medical
  needs
- prevent children from participating or create unnecessary barriers to children participating in any aspect of school life, including school trips, e.g. by requiring parents to accompany the child.

#### **Complaints**

Please refer to the School's Complaints Policy.

#### **Relevant Documents**

Supporting pupils with medical conditions – DfE – December 2015

https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/supporting-pupils-at-school-with-medical-conditions--3

Section 100 - Children and Families Act 2014

http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2014/6/section/100/enacted

The Equality Act 2010

https://www.gov.uk/guidance/equality-act-2010-guidance

The SEND Code of Practice – 2015 (updated 2024)

https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/send-code-of-practice-0-to-25

Health Conditions in Schools Alliance – this site has Individual Healthcare Plan information for specific conditions

http://healthconditionsinschools.org.uk/



# Part Two: Children with health needs who cannot attend School

#### Rationale

The Government's policy intention is that all children, regardless of circumstance or setting should receive a good education to enable them to shape their own futures. Therefore, alternative provision and the framework surrounding it should offer good quality education on par with that of mainstream schooling, along with the support pupils need to overcome barriers to attainment. This support should meet a pupil's individual needs, including social and emotional needs, and enable them to thrive and prosper in the education system.

#### Introduction

Surbiton High School aims to ensure that all children who are unable to attend School due to medical needs, and who would not receive suitable education without such provision, continue to have access to as much education as their medical condition allows, to enable them to reach their full potential. Due to the nature of their health needs, some children may be admitted to hospital or placed in alternative forms of education provision. We recognise that, whenever possible, students should receive their education within their School, and the aim of the provision will be to reintegrate students back into School as soon as they are well enough. We understand that we have a continuing role in a student's education whilst they are not attending school and will work with health, other statutory agencies and families to ensure that all children with medical needs receive the right level of support to enable them to maintain links with their education.

Students who are unable to attend School as a result of their medical needs may include those with:

- Physical health issues.
- Physical injuries.
- Mental health problems, including anxiety issues.
- Emotional difficulties or school refusal.
- Progressive conditions.
- Terminal illnesses.
- Chronic illnesses.

#### Context

This policy reflects the requirements of the Education Act 1996.

It also has due regard to all relevant legislation and statutory guidance including, but not limited to:

- Equality Act 2010
- Data Protection Act 2018
- DfE (2023) Arranging education for children who cannot attend school because of health needs



• DfE (2015) Supporting pupils at school with medical conditions

It also based on guidance provided by Kingston and Richmond Achieving for Children: <a href="https://kr.afcinfo.org.uk/pages/local-offer/information-and-advice/education/education-of-children-and-young-people-in-specific-circumstances/education-of-children-and-young-people-with-medical-needs">https://kr.afcinfo.org.uk/pages/local-offer/information-and-advice/education-of-children-and-young-people-with-medical-needs</a>

This policy operates in conjunction with the following policies:

- Attendance Policy
- Child Protection (Safeguarding) Policy
- Data Protection Policy
- Data Retention Schedule
- Special Educational Needs and Disabilities (SEND) Policy
- Supporting Pupils with Medical Conditions Policy

#### **Aims**

This policy aims to ensure that:

- Suitable education is arranged for pupils on roll who cannot attend school due to health needs
- Pupils, staff and parents understand what the school is responsible for when the local authority is providing this education

## **Local Authority Responsibilities**

Local Authorities are responsible for arranging suitable full-time education for children of compulsory school age who, because of illness, would not receive suitable education without such provision. This applies whether or not the child is on the roll of a school and whatever the type of school they attend. It applies to children who are pupils in Academies, Free Schools, special schools and independent schools as well as those in maintained schools.

The law does not define full-time education but children with health needs should have provision which is equivalent to the education they would receive in school. If they receive one-to-one tuition, for example, the hours of face-to-face provision could be fewer as the provision is more concentrated.

Where full-time education would not be in the best interests of a particular child because of reasons relating to their physical or mental health, LAs should provide part-time education on a basis they consider to be in the child's best interests. Full and part-time education should still aim to achieve good academic attainment particularly in English, Maths and Science.

Guidance provided by Kingston and Richmond Achieving for Children can be found here: <a href="https://kr.afcinfo.org.uk/pages/community-information/information-and-advice/education-and-education-services/">https://kr.afcinfo.org.uk/pages/community-information/information-and-advice/education-and-education-services/</a>



## **Responsibilities of the School**

The school will ensure:

- Arrangements for students who cannot attend School as a result of their medical needs are in place and are effectively implemented.
- The termly review of the arrangements made for students who cannot attend School due to their medical needs.
- Roles and responsibilities of those involved in the arrangements to support the needs of students are clear and understood by all.
- Robust systems are in place for dealing with health emergencies and critical incidents, for both on and off-site activities.
- Staff with responsibility for supporting students with health needs are appropriately trained.
- Reviewing this policy on an annual basis.

The staff member with responsibility for supporting students with health needs is Sinead Ross Martyn, Senior Nurse, in conjunction with the Senior Vice-Principal.

#### Reintegration

When reintegration is anticipated, the School will work with the local authority to:

- Plan for consistent provision during and after the period of education outside the school, allowing the pupil to access the same curriculum and materials that they would have used in School as far as possible
- Enable the pupil to stay in touch with School life (e.g. through newsletters, emails, invitations to School events or links to lessons from their School)
- Create individually tailored reintegration plans for each child returning to School
- Consider whether any reasonable adjustments need to be made

## **Attendance Registers/School Roll**

The School will only remove a student who is unable to attend School because of additional health needs from the School roll where:

- The student has been certified by a Medical Officer as unlikely to be in a fit state of health to attend school, before ceasing to be of compulsory school age;
- Neither the student nor their parent has indicated to the School the intention to continue to attend the School, after ceasing to be of compulsory school age.

A student unable to attend School because of their health needs will not be removed from the School register without parental consent and certification from the Medical Officer, even if the LA has become responsible for the student's education.



## **Examinations**

The named member of staff will liaise with the alternative provision provider over planning and examination course requirements where appropriate. Relevant assessment information will be provided to the alternative provision provider if required. Awarding bodies may make special arrangements for students with permanent or long-term disabilities and learning difficulties, or temporary disabilities and illnesses. Applications for such arrangements will be submitted by the Exams Department.

# **Document Information**

Version Number	1	
Reason for Version Change	New policy	
Name of owner/author	Matthew Close / Sinead Ross Martyn	
Name of individual/department responsible	Matthew Close, Senior Vice Principal in conjunction with Sinead Ross Martyn, Senior Nurse	
Governor with oversight	Dan Bloxham	
Last reviewed by governors	January 2026	
Target Audience	Public	
Date Published	3 <sup>rd</sup> December 2025	
Where available	Common Docs, School Website	
Review Date	December 2026	